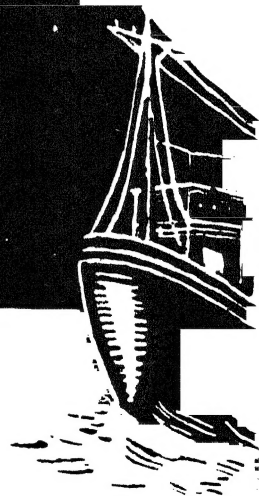


विमलाक



आना

देखो



₹ 90.48

विम/अ

S Anasibi